

缩写

本部分中的缩写代表与 PWCS 中特殊教育过程相关的常用术语。这并非一份详尽的清单。

ABBREVIATION	DEFINITION	TRANSLATION
AAC	Augmentative and Alternative Communication	增强和替代沟通
ADHD	Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder	注意力缺陷多动障碍
ADA	Americans with Disabilities Act	美国残障人士法案
ADC	Adult Detention Center	成人看守所
AIM-VA	Accessible Instructional Materials Center of Virginia	弗吉尼亚无障碍教学材料中心
APE	Adapted Physical Education	适应体育教育
ASD	Autism Spectrum Disorder	自闭症谱系障碍
ASL	American Sign Language	美国手语
AT	Assistive Technology	辅助技术
BIP	Behavioral Intervention Plan	行为干预计划
CA	Chronological Age	实足年龄
CAI	Computer Assisted Instruction	计算机辅助教学
CBI	Community Based Instruction	基于社区的教学
CBI	Computer Based Instruction	基于计算机的教学
CCS	Comprehensive Child Study	综合儿童研究
CEC	Council for Exceptional Children	特殊儿童委员会
CEIS	Coordinated Early Intervening Services	协调的早期干预服务
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations	联邦法规
CLD	Cultural and Linguistic Diversity	文化和语言多样性
COB	Code of Behavior	行为准则
COR	Central Office Review	中央办公室审查
CP	Cerebral Palsy	脑瘫
CRT	Criterion-Referenced Test	标准参考测试
CSB	Community Services Board	社区服务委员会
DARS	Department of Aging and Rehabilitative Services	老龄化和康复服务部
DBVI	Department for the Blind and Visually Impaired	盲人和视障者部门
DD	Developmental Delay	发育迟缓
DSS	Department of Social Services	社会服务部
DVR	Department of Vocational Rehabilitation	职业康复部
ED	Emotional Disability	情绪障碍
EL	English Learner	英语学习者
ELDS	Early Learning and Development Standards	早期学习和发展标准
EL SWD	English Learner Students with Disabilities	残障英语学习生

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EMPLOY	Employment Opportunities for Youth	青年就业机会
ESY	Extended School Year	延长学年
FAPE	Free Appropriate Public Education	免费的适当公共教育
FAPT	Family Assessment & Planning Team	家庭评估与计划小组
FBA	Functional Behavioral Assessment	功能行为评估
FERPA	Family Education Rights and Privacy Act	家庭教育权利和隐私法案
FY	Fiscal Year	财年
HI	Hearing Impairment	听力障碍
ID	Intellectual Disability	智力障碍
IDEA	Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act of 2004	2004 年残障人士教育改进法案
IEE	Independent Educational Evaluation	独立教育评估
IEP	Individualized Education Program	个人化教育计划
IFSP	Individualized Family Service Plan	个人化家庭服务计划
ITP	Individual Transition Plan	个人过渡计划
JDC	Juvenile Detention Center	少年看守所
LEA	Local Education Agency	地方教育局
LRE	Least Restrictive Environment	限制最少的环境
MD	Multiple Disabilities	多重残障
MDR	Manifestation Determination Review	表现确定审查
MJS	Molinari Juvenile Shelter	莫利纳里少年收容所
MTSS	Multi-tiered System of Support	多层支持系统
NASDSE	National Association of State Directors of Special Education	国家州特殊教育主任协会
NICHCY	National Information Center for Handicapped Children/Youth	国家残障儿童/青少年信息中心
O&M	Orientation and Mobility	定向力和行动能力
OCR	Office for Civil Rights	民权办公室
OCW	Operational Criteria Worksheet	操作标准工作表
OHI	Other Health Impairment	其他健康损害
OI	Orthopedic Impairment	骨科损伤
OSEP	Office of Special Education Programs	特殊教育计划办公室
OSERS	Office of Special Education and Rehabilitation Programs	特殊教育和康复计划办公室

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OT	Occupational Therapy	职业治疗
PACE	Positive Attitude & Commitment to Education	积极的态度和对教育的承诺
PLP, PLOP	Present Level of Academic Performance and Functional Performance	目前的学业成绩和功能表现水平
PRC	Parent Resource Center	家长资源中心
PT	Physical Therapy	物理治疗
RtI	Response to Intervention	对干预的反应
SCR	School Case Review	学校案例回顾
SEA	State Education Agency	州教育局
SEAC	Special Education Advisory Committee	特殊教育咨询委员会
SECTION 504	Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended	经修正的 1973 年康复法案第 504 节
SED	Special Education Department (PWCS)	特殊教育部 (PWCS)
SLD	Specific Learning Disability	特定学习障碍
SLI	Speech/Language Impairment	言语/语言障碍
SOL	Standards of Learning	学习标准
SLP	Speech Language Pathologist	语言病理学家
SMAPD	Student Management and Alternative Programs Department	学生管理和替代项目部
SP	Services Plan	服务计划
SPED	Special Education	特殊教育
SSEAC	State Special Education Advisory Committee	州特殊教育咨询委员会
TBI	Traumatic Brain Injury	创伤性脑损伤
USDOE	United States Department of Education	美国教育部
VAAP	Virginia Alternate Assessment Program	弗吉尼亚替代评估计划
VCASE	Virginia Council of Administrators of Special Education	弗吉尼亚州特殊教育管理委员会
VDOE	Virginia Department of Education	弗吉尼亚教育部
VESOL	Virginia Essentialized Standards of Learning	弗吉尼亚基本学习标准
VI	Visual Impairment	视力障碍
Virginia Regulations	The Regulations Governing Special Education Programs for Children in Virginia	弗吉尼亚州儿童特殊教育计划管理条例
VSAP	Virginia State Assessment Program	弗吉尼亚州评估计划
VSDB	Virginia School for the Deaf and the Blind at Staunton	斯汤顿弗吉尼亚聋哑学校